

# The SAGA Survey and Simulation



Stanford University  
SLAC KIPAC

Yale

Yao-Yuan Mao with Risa Wechsler, Marla Geha, Marc Williamson, Ben Weiner, Eric Tollerud and the SAGA Collaboration

## SAGA = Satellites Around Galactic Analogs

A collaboration between observers and theorists to pursue a statistical evaluation of the missing satellite/too big to fail problem.

### Simulations

- A large sample of zoom-in simulations of Milky Way-like halos, selected from a 125 Mpc/h cosmological box.
- Mass resolution =  $2.8 \times 10^5 M_{\text{sun}}/h$ .  
Subhalos resolved down to  $v_{\text{max}} = 8$  km/s.

### Observations

- Obtain spectroscopic redshifts of the objects within other nearby ( $< 42$  Mpc) Milky Way-like galaxies.
- First observation: NGC 6181 ( $d = 34$  Mpc,  $M_r = -20.5$ ).
- Spectra of more than 3000 targets were taken.
- More than 96% complete for galaxies with  $r < 21$  ( $M_r < -11.7$ ) and  $g-r < 1.1$
- Three satellites were previously identified by SDSS.
- Six additional fainter satellites were identified.

